Commonwealth of Kentucky Division for Air Quality

PERMIT STATEMENT OF BASIS

(DRAFT) Conditional Major, Operating Permit: F-08-009 Polymer Partners, LLC Henderson, KY 42420 February 18, 2008

SOURCE ID: 21-101-00125

Durga Patil, Reviewer

AGENCY INTEREST: 1831

ACTIVITY: APE20080001

SOURCE DESCRIPTION:

Polymer Partners (previously named Clariant) located at 1450 Commonwealth Drive, Henderson, Kentucky, manufactures black plastic color concentrates through a process of compounding various polymer resins with carbon black, calcium carbonate and/or other filler materials. Physical processes taking place include pneumatically feeding raw materials from silos and dump stations equipped to handle super sacks of carbon black and plastic resins into hoppers on the compounding lines. Thermal processes include the heating of the polymer resin and additives to product specific temperatures and mixing in the compounding line. The finished product is fed to a pelletizer and dewatering system.

The source is currently classified as conditional major. The source has applied for permit renewal for conditional major status under 401 KAR 52:030, federally enforceable permits.

Over the years the company has undergone a number of changes. The initial permit was issued in September 1997 (F-97-008). Then due to modifications in the plant, the company applied for and secured a significant modification permit to the original conditional major permit (F-97-008 R1) in December 1999. The modifications included the addition of a new production line "Line 23" which is to be primarily used for research and development. This modification added three new emission points: a polymer dump station; a polymer feed station; and a Ferrel continuous mixer. There was also a relocation of the 100 and 300 cubic feed ribbon blenders resulting in two additional emission points in process room #2. The permit was renewed in August 2003 (F-03-012). Along with the renewal application, changes were made with the addition of two additive stations for the #6 and #9 FCM mixers and the removal of the 300 cu. ft. ribbon blender, the removal of the ZSE-50 twin screw line, the replacement of the Batenfil lab molding machine with a Boy unit lab molding machine and the addition of a cook off as an insignificant activity. In March 2007, the permit underwent a minor revision (F-03-012 R1) with the addition of new facilities (PR-45-2 and #63) and an increase in the process rates in existing facilities. The present renewal (F-08-009) has no process changes to the F-03-012 R1 Permit.

The following table describes the different emission points present at the facility.

| Emission Point | Process Name Basis for PTE | | Construction Date |
|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 001-01 | CP-45 FCM Dump Station 1000 lbs/hr of material process rate | | August 1997 |
| 001-02 | CP-45 FCM Feed Station | 1000 lbs/hr of material process rate | August 1997 |
| 001-03 | CP-45 FCM | 1000 lbs/hr of material process rate | August 1997 |
| 001-04 | #6 FCM Dump Station | 2000 lbs/hr of material process rate | Feb.1998 |
| 001-05 | #6 FCM Additive Station | 2000 lbs/hr of material process rate | Feb. 1998 |
| 001-06 | #6 FCM Feed Station 2000 lbs/hr of material process | | Feb. 1998 |
| 001-07 | #6 FCM 2000 lbs/hr of material process rate Feb. | | Feb. 1998 |
| 001-08 | #9 FCM Dump Station 8000 lbs/hr of material process rate March | | March 1998 |
| 001-09 | #9 FCM Additive Station 8000 lbs/hr of material process rate March | | March 1998 |
| 001-10 | | | March 1998 |
| 001-11 | #9 FCM 8000 lbs/hr of material process rate | | March 1998 |
| 001-12 | Blending Silo #1 8000 lbs/hr of material process rate | | August 1997 |
| 001-13 | Blending Silo #2 | 8000 lbs/hr of material process rate | August 1997 |
| 001-14 | Schick Loading Hopper | 8000 lbs/hr of material process rate | August 1997 |
| 001-15 | Finished Product Load Station #1 | 8000 lbs/hr of material process rate | August 1997 |
| 001-16 | Finished Product Load Station #2 | 8000 lbs/hr of material process rate | August 1997 |
| 002-01 | Line 23 Dump Station 500 lbs/hr of material process rate | | August 1997 |
| 002-02 | Line 23 Feed Station | 500 lbs/hr of material process rate | August 1997 |
| 002-03 | | | August 1997 |
| 002-04 | 100 cu ft Ribbon Blender | 6000 lbs/hr of material process rate | August 1997 |
| 002-05 | PR-45-2 FCM Dump Station | 1000 lbs/hr of material process rate | proposed 2008 |
| 002-06 | PR-45-2 FCM Feed Station | 1000 lbs/hr of material process rate | proposed 2008 |
| 002-07 | PR-45-2 FCM | 1000 lbs/hr of material process rate | proposed 2008 |
| 002-08 | #63 Twin Screw Dump Station | 1000 lbs/hr of material process rate | proposed 2008 |
| 002-09 | #63 Twin Screw Feed Station | 1000 lbs/hr of material process rate | proposed 2008 |
| 002-10 | #63 Twin Screw mixer | 1000 lbs/hr of material process rate | proposed 2008 |
| 003-01 | Six (6) Outdoor Silos | 44000 lbs/hr of material process rate | August 1997 |
| 004-01 | Rail Car Unloading | 5000 lbs/hr of material process rate | August 1997 |
| - | Pneumatic conveying system | Insignificant Activity | - |
| - | Boy 22T lab molding machine | Insignificant Activity | - |
| - | Cook off oven | Insignificant Activity | - |
| - | Scrap Re-grinder | Insignificant Activity | 2006 |
| - | 55 lb Bagger | Insignificant Activity | 2006 |

*Note: 001 – Process Room #2, 002 – Process Room #1, 003 – Six Outdoor Silos, and 004 – Rail Car Unloading, FCM – Ferrel continuous mixer

COMMENTS:

Type of control and control efficiency for different emission points and emissions

| Emissio | Type of | Type of control, & control efficiency | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| n Point | Emission | | | |
| 001-01 | Carbon Black & PM=PM ₁₀ | Two filter units w/ bank of six filters with secondary baghouse control, 99.9% removal | | |
| 001-02 | Carbon Black & PM=PM ₁₀ | Two filter units w/ bank of six filters with secondary baghouse control, 99.9% removal | | |
| 001-03 | HAP/VOC | None | | |
| 001-04 | Carbon Black & PM=PM ₁₀ | Two filter units w/ bank of six filters with secondary baghouse control, 99.9% removal | | |
| 001-05 | $PM=PM_{10}$ | Two filter units w/ bank of six filters with secondary baghouse control, 99.9% removal | | |
| 001-06 | Carbon Black & PM=PM ₁₀ | Two filter units w/ bank of six filters with secondary baghouse control, 99.9% removal | | |
| 001-07 | HAP/VOC | None | | |
| 001-08 | Carbon Black & PM=PM ₁₀ | Two filter units w/ bank of six filters with secondary baghouse control, 99.9% removal | | |
| 001-09 | PM=PM ₁₀ | Two filter units w/ bank of six filters with secondary baghouse control, 99.9% removal | | |
| 001-10 | Carbon Black & PM=PM ₁₀ | Two filter units w/ bank of six filters with secondary baghouse control, 99.9% removal | | |
| 001-11 | HAP/VOC | None | | |
| 001-12 | PM=PM ₁₀ | Dacron polyester baghouse, 99.9% removal | | |
| 001-13 | PM=PM ₁₀ | Dacron polyester baghouse, 99.9% removal | | |
| 001-14 | PM=PM ₁₀ | None | | |
| 001-15 | PM=PM ₁₀ | None | | |
| 001-16 | PM=PM ₁₀ | None | | |
| 002-01 | Carbon Black & PM=PM ₁₀ | Polyester felt filter bags, 99.9% removal | | |
| 002-02 | Carbon Black & PM=PM ₁₀ | Polyester felt filter bags, 99.9% removal | | |
| 002-03 | HAP/VOC | None | | |
| 002-04 | PM=PM ₁₀ | None | | |
| 002-05 | Carbon Black & PM=PM ₁₀ | Two filter units w/ bank of six filters with secondary baghouse control, 99.9% removal | | |
| 002-06 | Carbon Black & PM=PM ₁₀ | Two filter units w/ bank of six filters with secondary baghouse control, 99.9% removal | | |
| 002-07 | HAP/VOC | None | | |
| 002-08 | Carbon Black & PM=PM ₁₀ | Two filter units w/ bank of six filters with secondary baghouse control, 99.9% removal | | |
| 002-09 | Carbon Black & PM=PM ₁₀ | Two filter units w/ bank of six filters with secondary baghouse control, 99.9% removal | | |
| 002-10 | HAP/VOC | None | | |
| 003-01 | PM=PM ₁₀ | Dacron polyester filter baghouse, 99.9% removal | | |
| 004-01 | Carbon Black & PM=PM ₁₀ | Dacron polyester filter baghouse, 99.9% removal | | |
| *Note: 001 Process Poor #2 002 Process Poor #1 003 Six Outdoor Siles and 004 Poil Cor Unloading | | | | |

*Note: 001 – Process Room #2, 002 – Process Room #1, 003 – Six Outdoor Silos, and 004 – Rail Car Unloading

EMISSION FACTORS AND THEIR SOURCE:

AP 42 Volume 1: Stationary point sources, Fifth edition, Section 6.6.2 Plastics, was used to estimate emission factors for uncontrolled plastic resins during different processing operations and then engineering estimate based on maximum amount of plastics processed was used to calculate emission factors for controlled plastic resin emissions. Engineering estimate using maximum amount of carbon black that can be fed into the different emission points was used to estimate emission factors for controlled carbon black emissions.

APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:

401 KAR 59:010, New process operations, applies to the above emission points because these are process operations that were commenced after July 2, 1975 and are not subject to another emission standard with respect to particulates in the above mentioned chapter.

401 KAR 52:030, Federally enforceable permits for non-major sources

401 KAR 63:020, Potentially hazardous matter or toxic substances

EMISSION AND OPERATING CAPS DESCRIPTION:

The actual emission of HAPS for a single pollutant is limited to stay below 9.0 tons per year. The combined emissions for HAPs are limited to stay below 22.5 tons per year. The actual VOC emissions are limited to stay below 90.0 tons per year. Emission limitations for particulate matter are pursuant to regulation 401 KAR 59:010, Section 3 (2). Compliance with annual limitations is based on emissions from any consecutive twelve-month period for the entire source.

PERIODIC MONITORING:

Emission testing protocol, test data and results determining PM_{10} and HAP emissions identified in the application are to be maintained on site for the life of the source. These tests shall be evaluated every five years for applicability and accuracy or any time a new type of product involving compounds not detailed in this application for this emission point is manufactured /processed. Actual HAP and PM_{10} emissions are to be determined on a monthly basis using internal emission factors which incorporate the control device efficiency. This data is to be kept on site for five years from the date collected.

The pressure drop gauges on the fabric filters and baghouses will be monitored daily to ensure proper operation of the devices. The pressure drop across each device will be maintained in accordance with manufacturer specifications and a written daily log of the pressure drop will be kept. Records of this data, with all deviations from permit requirements clearly identified, will be submitted to the Division semiannually.

Monthly reports generated from the above logs may be used to demonstrate compliance with the annual specified production rates and annual emissions. Monthly summary reports and logs shall be submitted to the Division semiannually to demonstrate compliance and upon request.

OPERATIONAL FLEXIBILITY:

None

CREDIBLE EVIDENCE:

This permit contains provisions which require that specific test methods, monitoring or recordkeeping be used as a demonstration of compliance with permit limits. On February 24, 1997, the U.S. EPA promulgated revisions to the following federal regulations: 40 CFR Part 51, Sec. 51.212; 40 CFR Part 52, Sec. 52.12; 40 CFR Part 52, Sec. 52.30; 40 CFR Part 60, Sec. 60.11 and 40 CFR Part 61, Sec. 61.12, that allow the use of credible evidence to establish compliance with applicable requirements. At the issuance of this permit, Kentucky has only adopted the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Sec. 60.11 and 40 CFR Part 61, Sec. 61.12 into its air quality regulations.